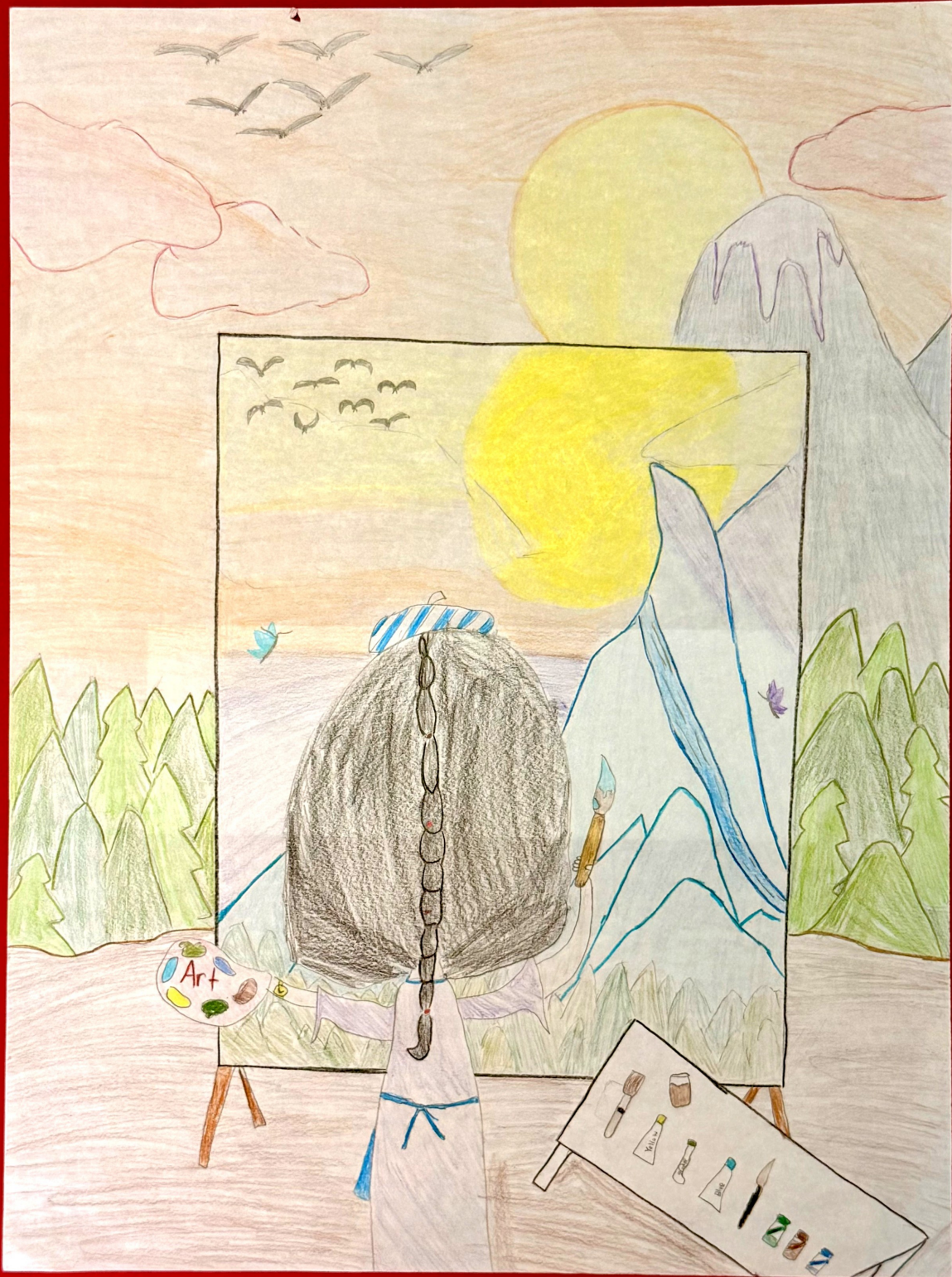




Mila Chen
Age: 10